

Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District, New York
Report to Those Charged with Governance
June 30, 2021

October 5, 2021

Prepared by

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Partner

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**KNOW
GREATER
VALUE**

October 5, 2021

The Board of Education
Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District, New York
505 Broadway
Dobbs F, New York 10580

We have audited the financial statements of the Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021 and have issued our report thereon dated October 5, 2021. Professional standards require us to communicate with you regarding audit matters that are, in our professional judgment, significant and relevant to those charged with governance ("TCWG") in overseeing the financial reporting process. This communication is intended to provide you with these required communications as well as other findings and information regarding our audit.

We are pleased to be of service to you and the Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District and appreciate the opportunity to present our audit findings to you. We are also pleased to discuss other matters which may be of interest to you and to answer any questions you may have.

This information is intended solely for the information and use of TCWG and management of the Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Very truly yours,

PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP
PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP

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Status of the Audit

Audit of Financial Statements

- Audit fieldwork is complete.
- The financial statements have been reviewed by management and issued.
- We have issued an unmodified report on the financial statements.

Required Communications and Other Matters

Required Item	Comments
<p>Auditor’s responsibility under professional standards and planned scope and timing of the audit</p>	<p>We have communicated such information in our engagement letter to you dated January 5, 2017. Generally, these responsibilities include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Forming and expressing an opinion on the financial statements. • Obtaining reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free of material misstatements, whether caused by error or fraud. • Accumulating and communicating uncorrected misstatements to Those Charged with Governance (“TCWG”). • Maintaining professional skepticism. • Communicating audit related matters that are, in our professional judgment, significant to TCWG.
<p>Supplementary information accompanying the financial statements</p>	<p>Our responsibility for the supplementary information accompanying the financial statements is to evaluate the presentation of the supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole and to report on whether the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.</p> <p>With respect to such supplementary information, we made certain inquiries of members of management and evaluated the form, content and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with US GAAP, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves.</p>
<p>Other information in documents containing audited financial statements</p>	<p>Our responsibility as auditors for other information in documents containing the audited financial statements does not extend beyond the financial information identified in the audit report, and we are not required to perform any procedures to determine that such other information is properly stated.</p>

Required Item	Comments
Our responsibilities under the Yellow Book	In connection with our audit, we performed tests of the Entity's compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants. However, the objective of our tests was not to provide an opinion on compliance with such provisions.
Our responsibilities under Uniform Guidance (Federal Single Audit)	In accordance with Uniform Guidance, we examined, on a test basis, evidence about the Entity's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the "U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Uniform Guidance Compliance Supplement" applicable to each of its major federal programs for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the Entity's compliance with those requirements. While our audit provided a reasonable basis for our opinion, it does not provide a legal determination on the Entity's compliance with those requirements.
Responsibilities of management and TCWG	<p>Management's responsibilities include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The fair presentation of the financial statements, including the selection of appropriate accounting policies. • Establishing and maintaining effective internal control. • Complying with laws, regulations, grants and contracts. • Providing the auditors with all financial records and related information and a signed representation letter. <p>TCWG are responsible for communicating with the auditors and overseeing the financial reporting process.</p> <p>Both management and TCWG are responsible for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Setting the proper tone at the top. • Designing and implementing policies and controls to prevent and detect fraud.

Required Item	Comments
<p>Qualitative aspects of accounting practices - <i>Accounting Policies</i></p>	<p>The significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. There have been no initial selections of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during the reporting period that had a significant impact on the financial statements, other than the adoption of the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 84, “<i>Fiduciary Activities</i>”.</p> <p>The accounting policies of the Entity conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to state and local governments. The Entity’s reports are based on all applicable GASB pronouncements.</p>
<p>Qualitative aspects of accounting practices – <i>Significant Unusual Transactions</i></p>	<p>No matters have come to our attention that would require us to inform you about the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions.</p>
<p>Qualitative aspects of accounting practices - <i>Accounting Estimates and Management’s Judgment</i></p>	<p>Accounting estimates made by management are an integral part of the financial statements and are based on management’s knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Actual results could differ from those estimates.</p> <p>Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statements and their susceptibility to change. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Actuarial assumptions related to the Other Post Employment Benefit Obligations (“OPEB”) • Actuarial assumptions and proportionate share calculations related to pension obligations • Asset lives for depreciable capital assets • Estimates of certain receivable balances and allowances for uncollectible amounts • Estimates for certain operating and long-term liabilities <p>Management believes that the estimates used and assumptions made are adequate based on the information currently available. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the estimates in determining that they are reasonable in relation to the financial statements as a whole.</p>

Required Item	Comments
<p>Qualitative aspects of accounting practices - <i>Financial Statement Disclosures</i></p>	<p>Certain financial statement disclosures involve significant judgment and are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosure affecting the financial statements are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other post employment benefit obligations payable • Pension plan information • Outstanding bonded indebtedness • Fund balances <p>The financial statement disclosures are consistent and clear.</p>
<p>Difficulties encountered in performing the audit</p>	<p>We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of our audit.</p>
<p>Corrected and uncorrected misstatements</p>	<p>Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management.</p> <p>We are required to communicate to you misstatements that remain uncorrected, including any related to prior periods, and the effect, if any, that they may have on the opinion in our report, and request their correction. There are no such financial statement misstatements that remain uncorrected.</p> <p>In addition, we are required to communicate to you all material, corrected misstatements that were brought to the attention of management as a result of our audit procedures. The attached Appendix 1 summarizes the misstatements that were corrected by management.</p>
<p>Disagreements with management</p>	<p>For purposes of this communication, a disagreement with management is a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning financial accounting, reporting, or auditing, which could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.</p>
<p>Management representations</p>	<p>We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter (see Appendix 2).</p>

Required Item	Comments
Management's consultations with other accountants	In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.
Auditor independence	We affirm that PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP is independent with respect to the Entity in accordance with relevant professional standards.
Significant issues discussed with management prior to retention	We generally discuss with management a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, business conditions affecting the Entity and business plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed and our responses thereto were a condition to our retention as auditors.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District's (the "Entity") internal control over financial reporting ("internal control") as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Professional standards require that we communicate to you, in writing, all significant deficiencies and/or material weaknesses in internal control that we identify in performing our audit. For this purpose, deficiencies in internal control are categorized as follows:

- A **deficiency in internal control** exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis.
- A **material weakness** is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis.
- A **significant deficiency** is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses and, therefore, there can be no assurance that all such deficiencies have been identified.

We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

However, we share for your consideration on the following pages other observations about the internal control and operations.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of management and others charged with governance and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. We will be pleased to discuss these communications and comments in further detail at your convenience, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP
Harrison, New York
October 5, 2021

Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District

Control Deficiencies

- **School Lunch Fund**

Excessive Fund Balance

The New York State Education Regulations has suggested that the fund balance in the School Lunch fund be no more than three months' worth of operating average expenditures, which is \$113,503. The School Lunch fund has a total assigned fund balance of \$170,439 at June 30, 2021, which is excessive by \$56,936.

Recommendation

We recommend that the school district take all the necessary steps to utilize the excess portion of this fund balance in the upcoming fiscal year.

- **Single Audit**

IDEA 611 & 619 – Activities Allowed and Allowable/Unallowable Costs

During our testing, it was noted that the District does not have a payroll document which states the grant and amount in which an employee's salary is being allocated to.

Recommendation

We recommend that the District maintain adequate information documenting the employee, salary amount, and grant information for an employee whose partial or entire salary is allocated to a grant.

- **Extraclassroom**

Timeliness of Deposits

During our testing, it was noted that two of the twenty selections of cash receipts were not made timely. The deposits occurred in the High School accounts. This lack of timely deposits can increase the risk of misplacement and misappropriation, which can lead to negative impacts on the financial reporting process.

Recommendation

We recommend that the School District make deposits within 72 hours of receipt.

Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District

Control Deficiencies

- **Special Aid Fund**

The Special Aid Fund is used to account for special projects or grants supported in whole or in part with Federal and State funds. The major revenues of this fund are Federal and State aid. The District does not maintain a project length schedule throughout the year. Therefore, there is no proper tracking for revenues and expenditures throughout the multi-year projects. This also corresponds to the lack of tracking for unearned revenues and receivables relating to these projects. It should also be noted, that in addition to Federal and State grants, the District also has local grants in this fund.

Recommendation

We recommend that the District prepare and maintain a project length schedule to track all expenditures, revenues, cash receipts, unearned revenues and receivables relating to each grant received. Basic procedures should include tracing to the general ledger at year end, segregating the schedule to maintain prior years projects that have remained open during the current year, agreeing the amounts to the FS-10 reports and the New York State confirmations.

On the Horizon

GASB Statement No. 87 – Leases

Potentially pervasive changes are coming to lease accounting. Under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 87, nearly every lease will be considered a capital lease. While local governments and school districts would most likely be lessees in these kinds of transactions, some might also be involved in transactions where they are the lessor of these assets.

Under this standard, lessees will now be required to recognize in their entity-wide Statement of Net Position a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset when the lease begins. The intangible asset will be similar to other capital assets by requiring amortization over the life of the lease term, similar to depreciation of tangible capital assets. Also similar to other capital assets, leases will need to be assessed for impairment.

Lessors will do the opposite. Lessors will recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources at the start of a lease. The receivable will be reduced and revenue recognized as lease payments are received each year. The lessor will continue to report the capital asset on its own Statement of Net Position.

Governments should review this standard early to anticipate what changes might need to be made to policies, accounting procedures, laws and regulations. **GASB Statement No. 95 postponed by eighteen months the effective date of this statement. Accordingly, the provisions of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021 (i.e., the School District's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2022).**

Appendix 1

Corrected Misstatements

Account	Description	Debit	Credit
<u>GENERAL FUND</u>			
Adjusting Journal Entries JE # 11			
To adjust Fund Balance reserves			
917.00	Unassigned Fund Balance	1,228,107.00	
828.00	TRS		150,000.00
864.00	Reserve for Tax Certiorari		883,550.00
867.00	Rsrv Empl Benefits/Accr Liab		20,000.00
884.00	Reserve for Debt		174,557.00
Total		<u>1,228,107.00</u>	<u>1,228,107.00</u>
<u>SPECIAL AID FUND</u>			
Adjusting Journal Entries JE # 2			
To write-off Title I unreimbursed expenditures from 2019-20 grant year			
380	Accounts Receivable	59,643.00	
410	Due From State and Federal		59,643.00
Total		<u>59,643.00</u>	<u>59,643.00</u>
Adjusting Journal Entries JE # 3			
To adjust local grants per client			
600.00	Accounts Payable	53,026.00	
691	Deferred Revenue	53,116.00	
380	Accounts Receivable		52,788.00
410	Due From State and Federal		53,354.00
Total		<u>106,142.00</u>	<u>106,142.00</u>
<u>SCHOOL LUNCH FUND</u>			
Adjusting Journal Entries JE # 1			
To adjust donated commodities based on value of commodities report			
2860-430-00-0000	SCHOOL LUNCH-Commodities	3,005.00	
4190.200	Donated Commodities		3,005.00
Total		<u>3,005.00</u>	<u>3,005.00</u>

Appendix 2

Management Representation Letter

October 5, 2021

PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP
500 Mamaroneck Avenue Suite 301
Harrison, New York 10528

This representation letter is provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the Dobbs Ferry Union Free School District, New York, ("School District"), which comprise the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended, and the disclosures (collectively, the "financial statements"), for the purpose of expressing opinions as to whether the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

This representation letter is also provided in connection with your audit of the financial statements of the Extraclassroom Activity Funds of the School District which comprise the statement of cash receipts, cash disbursements and cash balances as of June 30, 2021 and for the year then ended for the purpose of expressing an opinion as to whether the financial statements are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the basis of accounting prescribed by the New York State Department of Education.

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement. An omission or misstatement that is monetarily small in amount could be considered material as a result of qualitative factors.

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, (having made such inquiries as we considered necessary for the purpose of appropriately informing ourselves) as of the date of this letter, the following representations made to you during your audit.

Our Responsibilities

- 1) We acknowledge that we have fulfilled our responsibilities as set forth in the terms of the engagement letter dated January 7, 2017 for:
 - a) The preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with US GAAP and include all properly classified funds and other financial information of the primary government required by generally accepted accounting principles to be included in the financial reporting entity. The combining and individual fund financial statements have been prepared and presented in conformity with the accounting principles used to prepare the basic financial statements.

- b) The preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements of the School District's Extraclassroom Activity Funds in conformity with the accounting principles prescribed by the New York State Department of Education which is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than US GAAP.
 - c) The design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; and
 - d) The design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- 2) We understand that the term "fraud" refers to intentional acts by one or more individuals among management, those charged with governance, employees, or third parties, involving the use of deception that results in a misstatement in financial statements. Two types of intentional misstatements are relevant to your audit – misstatements resulting from fraudulent financial reporting and misstatements resulting from misappropriation of assets. Fraudulent financial reporting involves intentional misstatements, including omissions of amounts or disclosures in financial statements to deceive financial statement users. Misappropriation of assets involves the theft of an entity's assets.
- 3) In regard to the financial statement preparation services performed by you, we have:
- a) Assumed all management responsibilities.
 - b) Designated individuals within senior management, who have suitable skill, knowledge, or experience to oversee the services.
 - c) Evaluated the adequacy and results of the services performed.
 - d) Accepted responsibility for the result of the services.
- 4) We are further responsible for reviewing, accepting and processing the standard, adjusting, or correcting journal entries that you proposed during the course of your engagement. We confirm that we designated a suitably qualified individual who understands the nature and impact of the proposed entries to the financial statements, and we accept responsibility for the proposed entries that we authorized and processed.
- 5) We acknowledge our responsibility for presenting the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards in accordance with US GAAP, and we believe the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with US GAAP. The methods of measurement and presentation of the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedule and schedule of expenditures of federal awards have not changed from those used in the prior period, and we have disclosed to you any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement and presentation of the supplementary information.

Financial Statements

- 6) The financial statements referred to above are fairly presented in conformity with US GAAP and include all disclosures necessary for such fair presentation. In that connection, we specifically confirm that

- a) The School District's accounting policies, and the practices and methods followed in applying them, are appropriate and are as disclosed in the financial statements.
 - b) There have been no changes during the period audited in the School District's accounting policies and practices.
 - c) All material transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.
- 7) Significant assumptions we used in making accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value, are reasonable.
- 8) The following, where they exist, have been appropriately disclosed to you and accounted for and/or disclosed in the financial statements in accordance with the requirements of US GAAP:
- a) The identity of all related parties and related party relationships and transactions including revenues, expenditures/expenses, loans, transfers, leasing arrangements, and guarantees, and amounts receivable from or payable to related parties.
 - b) Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the District is contingently liable, if any.
 - c) The effects of all known actual or possible litigation, claims, and assessments that should be considered when preparing the financial statements.
- 9) We have evaluated events subsequent to the date of the financial statements through the date of this letter, and no such events have occurred which would require adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements. No events, including instances of noncompliance, have occurred subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the date of this letter that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the aforementioned financial statements or in the schedule of findings and questioned costs.
- 10) The effects of uncorrected misstatements are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements as a whole for each opinion unit. A list of the uncorrected misstatements is attached to the representation letter. In addition, you have proposed adjusting journal entries that have been posted to the School District's accounts. We are in agreement with the adjusting journal entries you have proposed, and they have been posted to the School District's accounts.

Information Provided

- 11) We have provided you with:
- a) Access to all information, of which we are aware, that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, such as records (including information obtained from outside of the general and subsidiary ledgers), documentation, and other matters.
 - b) Communications from regulatory agencies concerning noncompliance with, or deficiencies in, financial reporting practices, if applicable.
 - c) Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit.

- d) Unrestricted access to persons within the School District from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
 - e) Completeness and availability of all minutes of the meetings of the School District Board or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared.
 - f) All significant contracts and agreements.
- 12) We have disclosed to you the results of our assessment of the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud. Based on our assessment, we did not identify any fraud risk that we believe would result in a material misstatement of the financial statements.
- 13) There are no deficiencies in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting that are reasonably likely to adversely affect the District's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, and report financial data reliably in accordance with US GAAP.
- 14) We have no knowledge of any fraud or suspected fraud that affects the entity and involves:
- a) Management,
 - b) Employees who have significant roles in internal control, or
 - c) Others where the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
- 15) We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the District's financial statements communicated by employees, former employees, regulators, or others.
- 16) We have no knowledge of instances of noncompliance or suspected noncompliance with provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, or grant agreements, or waste or abuse, whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements.

Hosting Services

- 17) We acknowledge that electronic portals used during the audit are only a method of transferring data and the data may be deleted by you at any time.
- 18) We are responsible for maintaining our financial and non-financial information, licensing and hosting of any applications, and downloading and retaining anything you uploaded to such portal in a timely manner.

Government—specific

- 19) We have identified to you any previous audits, attestation engagements, and other studies related to the audit objectives and whether related recommendations have been implemented.
- 20) We have a process to track the status of audit findings and recommendations.
- 21) The School District has no plans or intentions that may materially affect the carrying value or classification of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources or fund balance or net position.

- 22) We are responsible for compliance with the laws, regulations, and provisions of contracts and grant agreements applicable to us, including tax or debt limits and debt contracts, and legal and contractual provisions for reporting specific activities in separate funds.
- 23) We have identified and disclosed to you all instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of fraud and noncompliance with provisions of laws and regulations that we believe have a material effect on the financial statements or other financial data significant to the audit objectives, and any other instances that warrant the attention of those charged with governance.
- 24) We have identified and disclosed to you all instances that have occurred or are likely to have occurred, of noncompliance with provisions of contracts and grant agreements that we believe have a material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts or other financial data significant to the audit objectives.
- 25) There are no violations or possible violations of budget ordinances/resolutions, laws and regulations (including those pertaining to adopting, approving, and amending budgets), provisions of contracts and grant agreements, tax or debt limits, and any related debt covenants whose effects should be considered for disclosure in the financial statements, or as a basis for recording a loss contingency, or for reporting on noncompliance.
- 26) As part of your audit, you assisted with preparation of the financial statements and disclosures and schedule of expenditure of federal awards. We acknowledge our responsibility as it relates to those nonaudit services, including that we assume all management responsibilities; oversee the services by designating an individual, preferably with senior management, who possesses suitable skill, knowledge, or experience; evaluate the adequacy and results of the services performed; and accept responsibility for the results of the services. We have reviewed, approved, and accepted responsibility for those financial statements and disclosures and schedule of expenditures of federal awards. We also understand that as part of your audit, you prepared various adjusting journal entries, both on the fund and entity-wide level, and acknowledge that we have reviewed and approved those entries and accepted responsibility for them.
- 27) The School District has satisfactory title to all owned assets, and there are no liens or encumbrances on such assets nor has any asset been pledged as collateral.
- 28) The School District has complied with all aspects of contractual agreements that would have a material effect on the financial statements in the event of noncompliance.
- 29) We have followed all applicable laws and regulations in adopting, approving, and amending budgets.
- 30) The financial statements include all fiduciary activities required by GASB Statement No. 84.

- 31) The financial statements properly classify all funds and activities in accordance with GASB Statement No. 34, as amended, and GASB Statement No. 84.
- 32) All funds that meet the quantitative criteria in GASB Statement Nos. 34 and 37 for presentation as major are identified and presented as such and all other funds that are presented as major are particularly important to financial statement users.
- 33) Components of net position (net investment in capital assets; restricted; and unrestricted) and classifications of fund balance (nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned) are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
- 34) Receivables recorded in the financial statements represent valid claims against debtors for transactions arising on or before the balance sheet date and have been reduced to their estimated net realizable value.
- 35) Provisions for uncollectible receivables have been properly identified and recorded.
- 36) Expenses have been appropriately classified in or allocated to functions and programs in the statement of activities, and allocations have been made on a reasonable basis.
- 37) We agree with the findings of specialists in evaluating the other postemployment benefit obligation and have adequately considered the qualifications of the specialist in determining the amounts and disclosures used in the financial statements and underlying accounting records. We did not give or cause any instructions to be given to the specialist with respect to the values or amounts derived in an attempt to bias their work, and we are not otherwise aware of any matters that have had an impact on the independence or objectivity of the specialist.
- 38) We believe that the actuarial assumptions and methods used to measure pension and OPEB liabilities and costs for financial accounting purposes are appropriate in the circumstances.
- 39) Revenues are appropriately classified in the statement of activities within program revenues, general revenues, contributions to term or permanent endowments, or contributions to permanent fund principal.
- 40) Interfund, internal, and intra-entity activity and balances have been appropriately classified and reported.
- 41) Deposits and investment securities are properly classified as to risk and are properly disclosed valued.
- 42) Capital assets are properly capitalized, reported, and, if applicable, depreciated or amortized.
- 43) Capital assets, including intangible assets, have been evaluated for impairment as a result of significant and unexpected decline in service utility. Impairment loss and insurance recoveries have been properly recorded.

- 44) We have appropriately disclosed the School District's policy regarding whether to first apply restricted or unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available and have determined that net position is properly recognized under the policy.
- 45) We are following GASB Statement No. 54, paragraph 18, to determine the fund balance classifications for financial reporting purposes.
- 46) We acknowledge our responsibility for the required supplementary information (RSI). The RSI is measured and presented within prescribed guidelines and the methods of measurement and presentation have not changed from those used in the prior period. We have disclosed to you any significant assumptions and interpretations underlying the measurement and presentation of the RSI.
- 47) Tax abatement agreements have been properly disclosed in the notes to the financial statements, including the names of all governments involved, the gross amount and specific taxes abated, and additional commitments.

Single Audit

48) With respect to federal award programs

- a) We are responsible for understanding and complying with and have complied with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"), including requirements relating to preparation of the schedule of expenditures of federal awards.
- b) We acknowledge our responsibility for preparing and presenting the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) and related notes in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance, and we believe the SEFA, including its form and content, is fairly presented in accordance with the Uniform Guidance. The methods of measurement or presentation of the SEFA have not changed from those used in the prior period and we have disclosed to you any significant assumptions and interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the SEFA.
- c) We have identified and disclosed to you all of our government programs and related activities subject to the Uniform Guidance compliance audit, and have included in the SEFA, expenditures made during the audit period for all awards provided by federal agencies in the form of federal awards, federal cost-reimbursement contracts, loans, loan guarantees, property (including donated surplus property), cooperative agreements, interest subsidies, insurance, food commodities, direct appropriations, and other direct assistance.
- d) We are responsible for understanding and complying with, and have complied with, the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards related to each of our federal programs and have identified and disclosed to you the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards that are considered to have a direct and material effect on each major program.

- e) We are responsible for establishing and maintaining, and have established and maintained, effective internal control over compliance for federal programs that provides reasonable assurance that we are managing our federal awards in compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of federal awards that could have a material effect on our federal programs. We believe the internal control system is adequate and is functioning as intended. Also, no changes have been made in the internal control system through the date of this letter that might significantly affect internal control.
- f) We have made available to you all federal awards (including amendments, if any) and any other correspondence with federal agencies or pass-through entities relevant to federal programs and related activities.
- g) We have received no requests from a federal agency to audit one or more specific programs as a major program.
- h) We have complied with the direct and material compliance requirements (except for noncompliance disclosed to you), including when applicable, those set forth in the *OMB Compliance Supplement*, relating to federal awards and have identified and disclosed to you all amounts questioned and all known noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements of federal awards.
- i) We have disclosed any communications from federal awarding agencies and pass-through entities concerning possible noncompliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including communications received from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
- j) We have disclosed to you the findings received and related corrective actions taken for previous audits, attestation engagements, and internal or external monitoring that directly relate to the objectives of the compliance audit, including findings received and corrective actions taken from the end of the period covered by the compliance audit to the date of the auditor's report.
- k) Amounts claimed or used for matching were determined in accordance with relevant guidelines in OMB's Uniform Guidance (2 CFR Part 200, Subpart E).
- l) We have disclosed to you our interpretation of compliance requirements that may have varying interpretations.
- m) We have made available to you all documentation related to compliance with the direct and material compliance requirements, including information related to federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements.
- n) We have disclosed to you the nature of any subsequent events that provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period affecting noncompliance during the reporting period.
- o) There are no such known instances of noncompliance with direct and material compliance requirements that occurred subsequent to the period covered by the auditor's report.
- p) No changes have been made in internal control over compliance or other factors that might significantly affect internal control, including any corrective action we have taken regarding significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance, subsequent to the period covered by the auditors' report.
- q) Federal program financial reports and claims for advances and reimbursements are supported by the books and records from which the financial statements have been prepared.

- r) The copies of federal program financial reports provided you are true copies of the reports submitted, or electronically transmitted, to the respective federal agency or pass-through entity, as applicable.
- s) We have charged costs to federal awards in accordance with applicable cost principles.
- t) We are responsible for and have ensured the reporting package does not contain protected personally identifiable information.
- u) We are responsible for and have accurately prepared the auditee section of the Data Collection Form as required by the Uniform Guidance.
- v) We are responsible for taking corrective action on each audit finding of the compliance audit and have developed a corrective action plan that meets the requirements of the Uniform Guidance.

Signature: 

Title: Superintendent
Lisa Brady

Signature: 

Title: Assistant Superintendent
Ron Clamser, Jr.

Appendix 3

About PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP

FIRM OVERVIEW

Founded in 1891, PKF O'Connor Davies has evolved from an accounting firm to a corps of high-caliber professionals that delivers to a global and growing client base a complete range of audit, tax and advisory services as well as insights and expertise at the highest level. As our business has grown, our commitment to active value creation has allowed us to connect our clients to sound business advice, key players and resources across diverse industries.

An Acknowledged Global Leader

Not only are we one of the nation's most rapidly growing accounting and advisory firms, we are also the lead North American firm in the growing PKF global network of independent accounting and advisory firms. This enables us to provide clients with preferred access to top-tier experts and firms in over 400 locations, in 150 countries around the world. It also establishes us as the primary referral point for international businesses with needs in North America, an advantage for our domestic clients seeking connections outside the U.S.

Active Partner Involvement Dedicated Engagement Teams

We have built strong relationships with our clients by being proactive, thorough and efficient. Firm partners are involved in the day-to-day management of engagements, ensuring a high degree of client service and cost effectiveness. Multi-disciplinary teams ensure solutions are customized to address specific needs and integrated for greater efficiency.

A Higher Standard: Beyond Passive Value Calculation to Active Value Creation

Our focus on value has driven our growth, propelling PKF O'Connor Davies to the Top 27 on *Accounting Today's* 2021 "Top 100 Firms" list and gaining us acclaim as one of the country's fastest-growing firms. With unmatched client focus, we unlock genuine value hidden at key connection points in every engagement within regional, national and international arenas. Through these connections, our team of specialists continually drives efficiencies, uncovers opportunities and manages risk – delivering value where others can't.

Industry Recognition

- **Ranked 27 of "2021's Top 100 Firms"**
– *Accounting Today, 2021*
- **Ranked 7 of the "Top Firms in the Mid-Atlantic"**
– *Accounting Today, 2021*
- **"America's Best Tax Firms"**
– *Forbes, 2021*
- **Ranked 10 of "New Jersey's Top Accounting Firms"**
– *NJBIZ, 2019*
- **"Best Family Office – New Innovations"**
– *Private Asset Management Awards, 2021*
- **"Best Accountancy Advisor"**
– *Family Wealth Report Awards, 2021*
- **"Best Family Office Management Consultancy"**
– *Family Wealth Report Awards, 2021*
- **"Best Accounting Firms to Work For"**
– *Accounting Today, 2021*
- **"Best Places to Work in New Jersey"**
– *NJBIZ, 2021*
- **Ranked #2 "Best Accounting Internship"**
– *Vault, 2021*
- **Ranked 13 of the 50 "Best Accounting Employers to Work for in North America"**
– *Vault, 2021*

Agility, Responsiveness and Recognition

Since our founding, PKF O'Connor Davies has maintained its commitment to gaining a deep understanding of each client's operations and financial history in order to help meet their every challenge and objective. We fulfill this mission by providing resources that match those of larger firms in scope – but with the agility only a mid-sized firm such as ours can demonstrate...and yet, we still rank among them. Our services include:

Accounting and Assurance Services

- Accounting Outsourcing
- Agreed-Upon Procedures (AUPs)
- Audits, Reviews and Compilations
- Elite Accounting Services
- Employee Benefit Plans
- Endowment Fund Accounting
- International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS)
- IT Audit & Cybersecurity Reviews
- Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB)
- Public Sector Audits & Compliance

International Services

- China Desk
- General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)
- German Desk
- Transfer Pricing

Investment Banking Services

- Acquisition Advisory
- Exit Readiness and Transaction Planning
- Sell-Side Advisory

Tax Compliance and Planning Services

- Employee Benefit Planning & Tax Compliance
- International Tax Services
- IRS Representation & Tax Controversies
- Personal Financial Planning
- Private Foundation Services
- State and Local Tax (SALT)
- Tax Compliance & Reporting
- Tax Research and Strategic Planning
- Tax-Exempt Organizations
- Trust and Estate Planning

Advisory Services

- Bankruptcy & Restructuring
- Cybersecurity & Privacy Advisory Services
- Dark Web Monitoring Services
- Digital Forensic Services
- Family Advisory Services
- Forensic, Litigation and Valuation Services
- Matrimonial Services
- Management Advisory Services
- PPP Loan Forgiveness Services
- Risk Advisory Services
- Specialty Industry Advisory Services
 - Business Solutions
 - Employee Benefit Plan Services
 - Healthcare Advisory Services
 - Hospitality Advisory Services
 - Medical and Dental Advisory Services
 - Public Sector Advisory Services
- Transaction & Financial Advisory Services
- Virtual Chief Information Security Officer Services
- Wealth Services

Family Office Services

- Accounting & Reporting
- Advisory
- Charitable Giving
- Family Advisory Services
- Investment Monitoring & Oversight
- Lifestyle Support
- Personal Financial Management
- Tax Planning
- Wealth Planning



Bethesda, MD | Cranford, NJ | Harrison, NY | Hauppauge, NY | Livingston, NJ | New York, NY |
Newburgh, NY (Two Locations) | Palm Beach Gardens, FL | Providence, RI | Shelton, CT | Stamford, CT |
Wethersfield, CT | Woodcliff Lake, NJ

www.pkfod.com